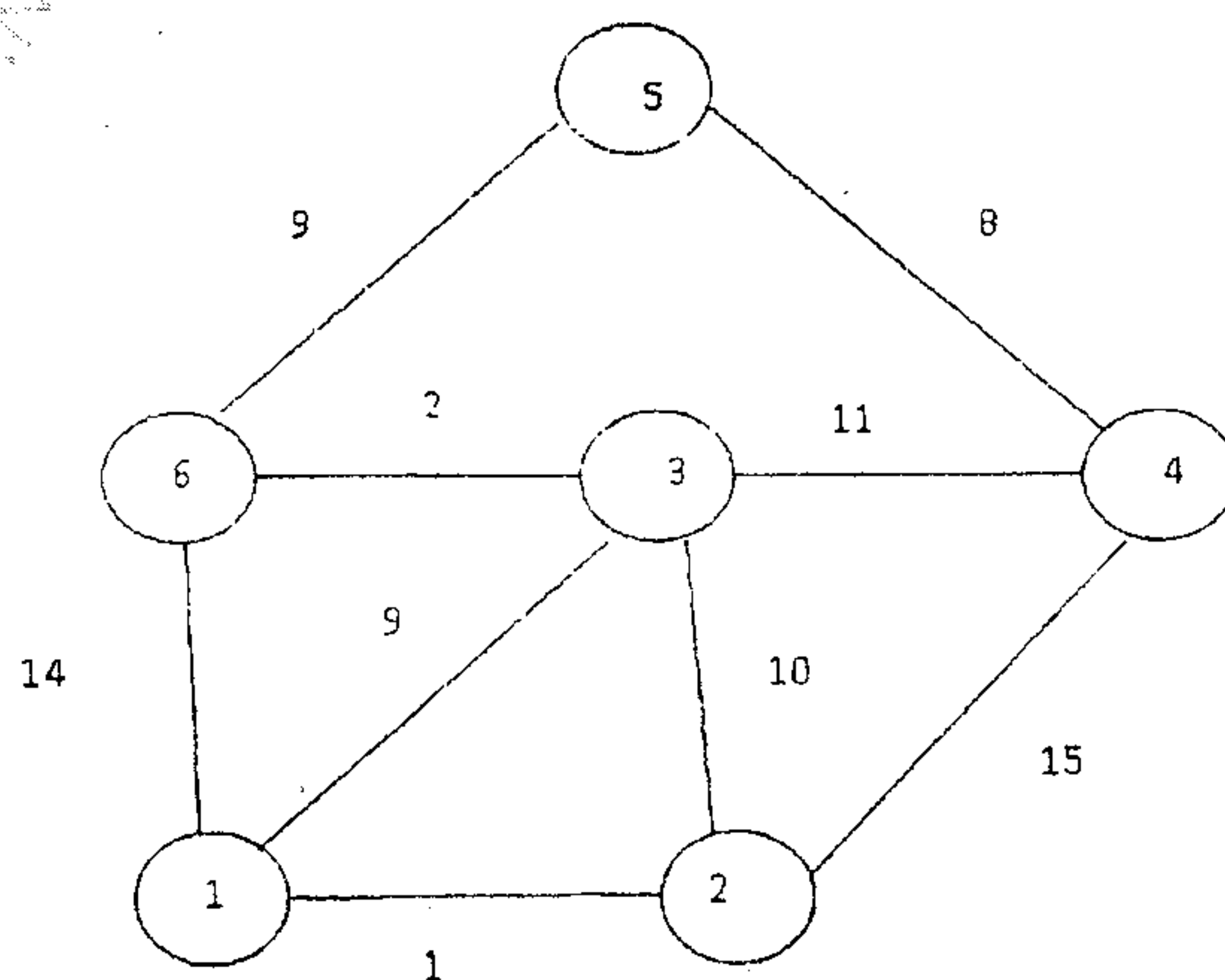


[Total marks: 80]

- N.B:** (1) Answer any four questions out of six questions  
 (2) Question No:1 is compulsory  
 (3) Assume suitable data if necessary

1. Answer any four questions briefly: (20)
  - a) Compare OSI reference model and the TCP/IP reference model
  - b) Explain the authentication protocols of PPP
  - c) How does Token Bucket algorithm work?
  - d) Explain 'bit stuffing' in bit oriented protocols.
  - e) Sketch and explain construction of graded index optical fiber
2. a) With a suitable sketch explain the transition/connection phases in Point to Point Protocol (PPP). Also explain the supported sets of protocols in the PPP stack. (10)
- b) Distinguish between Go Back N ARQ and Selective Reject ARQ. (10)  
 Sketch the frame flow diagram for Go Back N ARQ and with 3 bit sequence number field and window size of 5, showing the following events:
  - i. Frame 0 is sent ; Frame 0 is acknowledged.
  - ii. Frames 1 and 2 are sent ; Frames 1 and 2 are acknowledged
  - iii. Frames 3,4,5 are sent ; Frame 4 is damaged.
  - iv. Timer for frame 5 expires
3. a) Explain the different classes of IP addresses. Identify the class of the following IP addresses and give their default subnet masks: (05)  
 1) 227.56.83.0 2) 114.22.43.21 3) 129.14.12
- b) Explain TCP connection establishment and release. (05)
- b) Draw TST switch and three stage space division switch for  $N=20$ ,  $n=5$  and  $k=2$  and estimate the number of crosspoints required for both cases . (10)  
 If the above space division switch is to be made non- blocking, calculate the minimum number of crosspoints required.
4. a) Explain ADSL with respect to spectrum allocation and modulation technique (10)
- b) What are the conditions to be satisfied by a good CRC generator polynomial? (10)  
 For  $P =$  predetermined divisor = 110101(LSB) and  $D =$  K bit data block= 1010001101(LSB), find the CRC .
5. a) Apply Dijkstra's and Bellman Ford algorithm to the given network and find the least cost path between source node 1 to all other nodes (10)



- b) Explain how TCP handles error control and flow control (10)

P.T.O.

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**QP Code : 31377**

6. Write short note on: ( Any TWO)

(20)

- a) Compare OSPF and BGP
  - b) Berkeley socket
  - c) HDLC
  - d) CSMA/CD
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2023-2024